BRISTOL CITY COUNCIL

Audit Committee

11th July 2014

Report of: Strategic Director Business Change

Report Title: Corporate Risk Register Development

Ward: Citywide

Officer presenting report: Alison Mullis, Melanie Henchy-McCarthy - J/S Chief Internal Auditor.

Contact Telephone Number: 0117 92 22448

RECOMMENDATION

The Committee review and comment upon the changes made in the methods and philosophies used to identify and review corporate risks.

The Committee review and scrutinise the Corporate Risk Register which is attached to this report.

SUMMARY

This report presents an overview of the development work that has been undertaken to reshape and review the Corporate Risk Register. It provides a view of the Corporate Risk Register and details of how the register will be reviewed going forward.

The significant issues in the report are:

- Changes in the approach to identifying and managing corporate risks (Section 2)
- Revised guidance for assessing risks (Appendices 1, 2 and 3)
- The Corporate Risk Register (Section 3 and Appendix 4)
- Directorate risk review arrangements (Section 4).

Policy

This report is submitted in accordance with the Audit Committee's Terms of Reference which requires the Committee to provide independence assurance to the Council regarding the effectiveness of its strategic risk management arrangements.

Consultation:

Internal: Extended Leadership Team/Strategic Leadership Team

External: Zurich Municipal

1. Background

- 1.1. In 2013, it was identified that Strategic Risk Management Arrangements across the Council were not considered effective. A key concern was that whilst, at that time, the Council had a Corporate Risk Register (CRR), it was not reflective of the Council's strategic risks and did not focus senior management and Members' attention on the highest risks. The consensus was that there was a 'disconnect' between Directorate Risk Registers (DRR's) and the CRR and a lack of clarity regarding what makes a risk a corporate risk rather than one to be dealt with at Directorate level.
- 1.2. Work has been underway to review the approach to the identification of corporate risks and the Committee received an update on this at their meeting in April 2014. This work has now concluded and is detailed below. It has resulted in the full management team better understanding the corporate risks, and how they are being managed. The register focusses their attention on the highest risks and includes both mitigations and further actions required to manage the risks.

2. Corporate Risk Register Development

- 2.1. Risk management consultants, Zurich Municipal, were engaged to facilitate a series of workshops with the Council's Extended Leadership Team to review the Council's philosophies and approach to identifying and managing corporate risks.
- 2.2. Resulting from this, the Extended Leadership Team (ELT) have worked to develop a philosophy and approach to risk management that will better equip them to understand and effectively respond to the main risks the Council faces. This includes:
 - An agreed definition for what makes a risk a corporate risk:
 - One with an unacceptably high risk score on the risk matrix
 - One that could mean the Council will fail in achieving its key objectives
 - One which requires regular oversight by senior management and Members (intervals depending on time horizon of risk)

- The introduction of cause and effect analysis to better understand and articulate the real risk.
- Using a risk matrix which provides more granularity in measuring risk. A risk matrix using 4 impact and 6 likelihood measures will make it easier to see which risks are highest (the outliers) and is more transparent in enabling the effectiveness of mitigations to reduce risk to be seen.
- Being clear and consistent in the language that we use is important and the need for clear guidance on the impact and likelihood measures is required.
- The use of more meaningful, emotive and transparent terminology. This will be helpful in allowing management to better understand the risks and the importance of ensuring they are effectively managed.
- The need to take a short and long term view of risk (risk Horizon) in terms of how frequently the risk needs to be reviewed by Senior Management and Members.
- Acknowledgement that effective risk management is not only about reducing levels of risk but should be about empowering management to take risks when opportunities arise and when formal risk assessment suggests the risks are worth taking.
- Use of the Extended Leadership Team to regularly review the Corporate Risk Register and provide focus where necessary.
- 2.3 Additionally, the workshops focussed on identification of the current corporate risks and work has since been completed with 'Risk Owners' to a) identify how these are being managed and b) determine any further risk management actions required. The full Corporate Risk Register has been reviewed by the Strategic Leadership Team.
- 2.4 Provided with this report is the full output from the work completed. It includes:
 - The new risk matrix plotting the corporate risks, together with a summary of the risks in order of current highest risk first (Appendix 1)
 - Impact assessment guidance used in rating the risks(Appendix 2)
 - Likelihood assessment guidance used (Appendix 3 Table 1)

- Proposed action required guidance to assist with when it is appropriate to escalate risks to the CRR (Appendix 3 Table 2)
- The Corporate Risk Register. (Appendix 4)

3. The Corporate Risk Register

- 3.1 The CRR details 9 corporate risks, how they are currently managed and the current risk level based on risk assessment using the matrix and parameters attached to this report. Additionally, for each risk, a target risk (or risk appetite) has been set and, where this is different than the current risk, an action plan, with timescales and responsible officers, has been identified for SLT to monitor progress. Appropriate risk review arrangements have also been identified for each risk.
- 3.2 The register, at its next review, will require further development to ensure it reflects the progress/direction of travel in the effectiveness of risk management arrangements for each risk.
- 3.3 Members will note that the CRR is not yet captured in the usual 'Spar.net' system reporting format and hence looks different than previous versions of the register. Now that the register development work has been completed, the use of Spar.net for capturing and reporting corporate risks will be resumed. This provides an automated means of assigning actions to individuals for update at appropriate dates to ensure the risk information is kept current.
- 3.4 Going forward, ELT will review and challenge the CRR quarterly. In doing so, key officers who may be in a position to challenge the effectiveness of mitigation/ further action will be invited to these meetings. (egs include the Chief Internal Auditor, the Insurance Officer, the Performance Manager).
- 3.5 Additionally, three risks have identified a need for further ELT work in the form of a risk focus session:
 - Risk 5 Resilience as many of the issues are cross cutting or public health related and would benefit from full ELT consideration
 - Risk 6 Finance predominantly for an update in 6 months time
 - Risk 9 Partnerships regarding whether and how increased partnership working could be beneficial going forward.
- 3.6 Each quarter, the CRR will be formally reviewed by SLT to monitor progress and for any intervention required. Every 6 months, the Audit Committee will review and scrutinise the CRR to ensure that strategic risk is being effectively identified and managed. Additionally, the register will be reviewed 6 monthly by the Executive Board.

4. Directorate Risk Registers:

4.1 As well as the CRR, there is an expectation that significant directorate risks are recorded and reviewed quarterly at DLT's. This will include maintaining a Directorate Risk Register (DRR) that is updated and reviewed by the Directorate Scrutiny Commission on a quarterly basis. It is proposed that the Audit Committee continue receive these registers annually together with details of their review for information and assurance that this process is taking place.

Other Options Considered

None necessary

Risk Assessment

Robust and effective strategic risk management arrangements are essential in helping the Council manage its business and deliver its priorities.

Equalities Impact Assessment

None necessary for this report

Environmental Impact Assessment

None necessary for this report

Legal and Resource Implications

Legal - none sought

Resource - None arising from this report

Appendices

- Appendix 1 Risk matrix /Summary of risks
- Appendix 2 Impact assessment guidance
- Appendix 3 Table 1 Likelihood assessment guidance
 - Table 2 Proposed action
- Appendix 4 Corporate Risk Register

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (ACCESS TO INFORMATION) ACT 1985

Background Papers

None.

CORPORATE RISK REGISTER

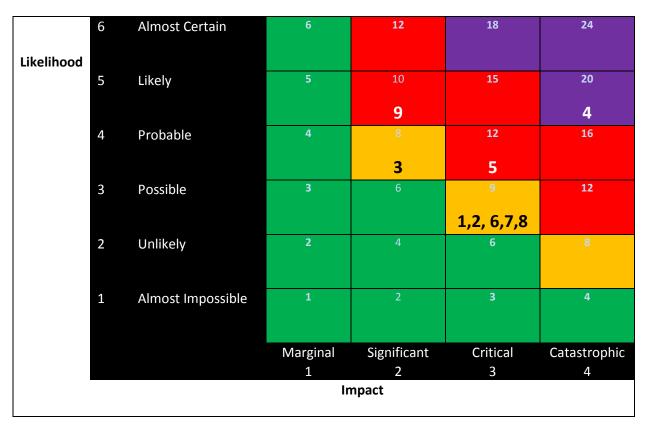


Table 1: Risk Matrix – with corporate risks plotted

Summary of Risks in Current Risk Order

Ref	Risk	Current Risk	Target Risk
4	Infrastructure - The Council fails to generate the investment necessary to maximise its influence upon the delivery and maintenance of a sustainable infrastructure which will support the City to grow and prosper.	20	12
5	Resilience - Failure of the Council and the community at large to anticipate, sufficiently mitigate, respond to or recover quickly enough from a significant and unexpectedly disruptive event. This risk is focused on how the Council and communities can adapt to significant changes in society over time rather than focussing on the Council's physical infrastructure that is in place to contribute when such an event occurs.	12	9
9	Partnerships - Failure to put in place effective partnership working to achieve cross- boundary ambitions and failure to optimise joint working/ partnership working arrangements in pursuit of maximising achievement of the Council's objectives.	10	8
1	Safeguarding - The Council fails to ensure adequate safeguarding measures are in place, resulting in harm or death to a vulnerable adult or child.	9	6
2	Organisational Achievement and Resilience - The Council fails to maximise opportunities afforded by the Single Change Programme to deliver and achieve the Mayoral and corporate objectives and maintain its resilience into the future.	9	6
6	Finance - Failure to deliver the Medium Term Financial Plan but particularly to deliver the £76m savings included in this plan.	9	6
7	Educational Attainment - Failure to focus and prioritise resources to effect the changes necessary to ensure the equality of educational opportunities across all ages and all communities.	9	6
8	Commissioning - The Council fails to commission strategically, and services do not meet the needs of the users/communities.	9	6
3	Governance - The Council fails to comply with internal controls and to effectively meet the framework of obligations within the statutory Annual Governance Statement and the Code of Corporate Governance.	8	6

.

Appendix 2: Severity of Impact Guidance

		Effect on service provision	Potential Financial loss/gain	Potential Fraud & Corruption loss	Reputation	Legal	Environmental	Communities	Personal safety
1	Marginal	Very limited effect (positive or negative) on service provision. Impact can be managed within normal working arrangements	Under £0.5m	Under £50k	Minimal and transient loss of public trust. Contained within the individual service	No significant legal implications or action is anticipated	No effect (positive/negati ve) on the environment/co mmunity	Minimal effect on community	Minor injury to citizens or staff may result or can be prevented.
2	Significant	Noticeable and significant effect (positive or negative) on service provision. Effect may require some additional resource, but manageable in a reasonable time frame.	Between £0.5m - £5m	Between £50k - £100k	Significant public interest although limited potential for enhancement of or damage to reputation. Dissatisfaction reported through Council Complaints procedure but contained within the Council Local MP involvement Some local media/social media interest.	Tribunal/ BCC legal team involvement required (potential for claim)	Short term effect (positive or negative) on the natural and or built environment.	Short term effect (positive or negative) on a small number of vulnerable groups/individ uals	Significant injury or ill health of citizens or staff may result or be prevented.
3	Critical	Severe effect on service provision or a corporate Plan priority area. Effect may require considerable additional resource but will not require a major strategy change.	Between £5m - £10m	Between £100k - £1m	Serious potential for enhancement of or damage to reputation. Dissatisfaction regularly reported through Council Complaints procedure . Higher levels of local or national interest. Higher levels of local media/social media interest.	Criminal prosecution anticipated and or civil litigation.	Serious local discharge of pollutant or source of community annoyance that requires remedial action.	Medium term effect (positive or negative) on a significant number of vulnerable groups/individ uals.	Major injury or ill health of citizens or staff may result or be prevented. Long term disability/absence from work.

4		Extremely severe service	More	More than	Highly significant potential	Criminal	Lasting effect on	Lasting effect	(Avoidable) Death of
		disruption. Significant customer	than	£1m	for enhancement of or	prosecution	the natural and	positive or	citizens or staff may
		opposition. Legal action.	£10m		damage to reputation	anticipated	or built	negative) on a	result or be
	ic.	Effect could not be managed			Intense local, national and	and or civil	environment.	significant	prevented. Long
	hq	within a reasonable time frame,			potentially international	litigation (> 1		number of	term
	tro	or by a short term allocation of			media attention.	person)		vulnerable	disability/absence
	tas	resources and may require						groups/individ	from work.
	Ca	major strategy changes. The			'Viral' on line social media			uals.	
		Council risks 'special measures'			Dublic constant on a second				
		Officer/Member forced to			Public enquiry or poor external assessor report.				
		resign.							

	Likelihood	Likelihood Descriptors	Numerical likelihood
1	Almost impossible	This will probably never happen	Less than 1%
2	Unlikely	Do not expect it to happen, but it is possible it may do so	Less than 25%
3	Possible	Might happen on rare occasions	Less than 50%
4	Probable	Probably will happen on rare occasions	50% or more
5	Likely	Probably will happen at regular intervals	75% or more
6	Almost certain	Surely will happen and possibly frequently	99% or more

Table 1: Assessment of the likelihood

Table 2: Assurance Requirements for risks with a 1 – 3 year risk horizon

Colour	Score	Action
Green	1-6	Owned, managed, and reviewed quarterly at Directorate Risk Register (and
		Directorate Leadership Team) level. Independent assurance to be provided
		to Director by Internal Audit as appropriate.
Amber	8-9	Escalate – to be owned and reviewed at least six monthly by ELT.
		Independent assurance to be provided to ELT as appropriate.
Red	10-16	Escalate – to be owned and reviewed at least quarterly by ELT. Independent
		assurance to be provided to ELT/SLT by Internal Audit as appropriate.
Violet	18-24	Escalate – for immediate ownership, management and review by SLT on a
		regular basis until resolved. Independent assurance to be provided by
		Internal Audit as appropriate.

Appendix 4 - CORPORATE RISK REGISTER

	Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
1.	Safeguarding:									
	Risk Description: The Council fails to ensure adequate safeguarding measures are in place, resulting in harm or death to a vulnerable adult or child.	John Readman	Vulnerable AdultsSafe recruitment processes / Disclosure andBarring Service checks for staff working withvulnerable adults and monitoring ofcommissioned services is robust.RO = Mike Hennessey		Possible/ Critical (9)	Unlikely/ Critical (6)	Vulnerable Adults Develop a work plan to embed statutory processes and best practice outlined in the Care Act 2014 and align services accordingly.	31 st Mar 2015	Mike Hennessey	Quarterly reporting to SLT, Cabinet as part of normal
	Causes Lack of adherence to procedures, poor practice, lack of capacity.		Strong relationship with regional Quality Surveillance Group and Care Quality Commission, collating intelligence to inform decision making around registered	On schedule			Review and update our approach to Making Safeguarding Personal using the revised 2014 guidance.	30 th Sept 2014	Mike Hennessey	business. ELT to
	Consequences Culpable for harm or fatality of vulnerable person. Litigation. Financial costs.		providers. RO = Mike Hennessey Work with the Voluntary and Community Sector and Healthwatch to support our	On			Implementation of the Quality Assurance Framework for adults to include proposals to publish quality assurance reports.	12 th Sept 2014	Mel Rogers	review quarterly as part of quarterly risk register
	Reputational damage.		Quality Assurance function.	schedule			Children and Vulnerable Adults			review.
	Horizon: Current and on-going		RO = Mike Hennessey <u>Children and Vulnerable Adults</u> Independently chaired Bristol Safeguarding Children Board and Safeguarding Adults Board maintain oversight; monitoring performance, quality and learning from serious incidents; delivers training and leads on key strategic priorities, providing scrutiny and challenge where required RO = Jean Pollard/ Mike Hennessey	On schedule			Implementation and development of Early Help and Intervention services – targeting resources to meet need early, reducing cost and alleviating pressure on social care <u>Children</u> Remodelling Social Work – ensure capacity best equipped to meet changing demands	31 st Mar 2015 31 st Mar 2015	Jean Pollard/Mike Hennessey Jean Pollard	
			Thresholds guidance, other key policies and Quality Assurance Frameworks implemented. RO = Jean Pollard/Mike Hennessey	On schedule						
			Work with practitioners by effective use of continuing professional development, PMDS and supervision to ensure clarity of functions and understanding and implementation of best practice. RO = Jean Pollard/Mike Hennessey	On schedule						
			<u>Children</u> Comprehensive workforce development programme implemented RO = Jean Pollard	On schedule						
			Housing - Reducing Homelessness Working in partnership with St Mungo's Outreach Team and others to provide an adequate supply of emergency	On schedule						

Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
		accommodation. A working group has been established to deliver changes necessary to tackle rough sleeping. RO = Gillian Douglas							
		Review of housing advice, prevention & homelessness services has resulted in restructuring. This gives us the flexibility to respond to demand more effectively across the different customer groups.	On schedule						
		Actively engaging with citizens to minimise impact of Local Housing Allowance and other Welfare Reform Change by enabling households to sustain their tenancies or find alternative solutions. RO = Rob Risdale	On schedule						
Organisational Achievemer	nt and Resili	ence	•					•	
Risk description: The Council fails to maximise opportunities afforded by the Single	Max Wide	A Single Change Board, led by the City Director and supported by professional expertise in the Programme Management Office has been established to oversee the	On Schedule	Possible/ Critical	Possible/ Significant	Change Programme business case to be submitted to 1 st July Cabinet.	July 2014	Max Wide	Reviewed weekly by Single
Change Programme to deliver and achieve the Mayoral and corporate		change programme. The Board meets weekly and is made up of senior management including all of SLT and		(9)	(6)	Corporate Restructure Project: External review of 'spans and layering' of structure to ensure BG	September 2014	Max Wide	Change Board.
objectives and maintain its resilience into the future. Cause: Costs outweigh benefits realisation. Pace of delivery is too slow. Insufficient resilience for		Service Directors. The Board monitors progress and reviews the effectiveness of the change projects including monitoring the level of savings and other benefits from the change programme. Progress 'exceptions' are flagged and discussed for issues resolution				 10 – 15 targeted savings achieved. Bristol Workplace Project Phase 1 moves start in September 2014. This will need strong leadership by Strategic Directors and a period of sustained engagement to focus on the necessary business change. 	July 2014	Max Wide	Regular progress reporting to Cabinet established ELT to review
continued delivery of services. Consequences: Opportunities not realised.		Key projects designed to ensure the Council has resilience going forward and is fit for purpose have been identified and the progress of each project is monitored				Digital Programme - Need to determine a strategy to support service managers in understanding how technology can assist them in	July 2014	Max Wide	quarterly a part of quarterly ri register review.
Organisation remains unfit for purpose. Reputational damage. Savings not realised in full. The Council is bankrupted. Interruptions		monthly by the change board. Each project has been assigned an accountable Service Director, supported by a project manager . Emerging risks are identified to the Change				transforming and streamlining their service delivery. Needs to be underpinned by the development of a clear customer	July 2014	Max Wide	
to business continuity. Failure to meet statutory duties.		Board and decisions made/actions determined to address these risks. RO = Max Wide/Paul Arrigoni				strategy.			
Horizon: Short term – 1 – 3 years		The Corporate Restructure Project is significant in delivering the required financial savings (Target £22m this year) and is progressing. The re-structure for BG10 and above is significantly complete and is broadly on target regarding savings	Broadly on schedule						

Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
		 identification at this stage (£13m savings made to date) but subject to further work to ensure targeted savings are met in BG10 – BG15 review. The BG9 and below review has commenced RO = R Billingham 	On schedule						
		The Bristol Workplace project has been established to rationalise (and reduce the costs of) the Council's property portfolio and create a modern working environment . Service Directors are briefed on key tasks for completion regularly and are responsible for engaging their service teams in reviewing methods of working. Current focus is on building moves and streamlining storage requirements.	On schedule						
		RO = R Billingham/Merlin Jones							
		The council is investing heavily in new technology to make many of its services deliverable digitally and to automate its administrative processes. To exploit this investment it is essential there is strong business engagement both in the design of new digital services and also to ensure the opportunities are exploited.	On schedule. New digital platform in place. First services to go live in July.						
		 RO = Paul Arrigoni/Gavin Beckett The Category Management Project has been established to reduce the cost of our external spend through targeted activities to reduce existing contract costs and renegotiate new contracts on a council wide basis. Overall savings target is £13.8m and plans are in place to achieve the first tranche of this for 2014/15. RO= Nick Hooper 	On schedule						
3. Governance									
Risk description:The Council fails to complywith internal controls and toeffectively meet theframework of obligationswithin the statutory AnnualGovernance Statement and	Max wide	The Council has a constitution which sets out how the council operates and its decision making processes. A full review of the constitution has been undertaken to reflect changes in legislation, the election of the Mayor and the findings of the Boundary Review.	Complete	Probable/ Significant (8)	Possible/ Significant (6)	Increase understanding of the Constitution and decision making process across management team. Implement the improvements	July 2014	L Nevin	DLT Quarterly

Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
the Code of Corporate Governance. Cause: Culture of non-compliance. Lack of adherence to financial/legal procedures. Conflicts between policy and key decisions. Insufficient business planning/ performance/risk management data and processes. Consequence: Legal or financial non- compliance. Reputational damage. Loss of political confidence. Outcomes are not delivered. Special measures are enforced. Processes result in inefficiency and officer time wasted in servicing a		 RO = L Nevin The Senior Leadership Team have now been appointed and are in post providing strengthened leadership capacity. Statutory Officers have been appointed: Monitoring Officer Section 151 Officer Director of Public Health Children and Adult services Senior Information Risk Owner The officers meet approximately six weekly with the City Director to discuss and resolves issue of governance or non compliance. A Forward plan is in place to regulate that decision reports are written in good time to enable appropriate legal and other advice to be obtained before consideration. 	Complete On schedule On schedule			 identified following the review of the scrutiny commissions following approval by Cabinet of the recommendations: Scrutiny commissions to mirror Directorate structure Overview and Scrutiny Management Board to focus on policy development developing a 3 year rolling plan for policy development and review. Reduce the number of scrutiny meetings annually to 44 meetings. Reduce the number of planning committees from 4 to 2. 	June 2014 June 2014	L Nevin	
bureaucracy. Horizon: Current and on going		RO = L Nevin A Finance Accounting Board is in place and meets fortnightly to monitor financial governance and compliance and to tackle emerging meetings.	On schedule			public question forums. Undertake a detailed review of policies and strategy to ensure they are in line with the Mayor's priorities and ensure performance indicators are more closely aligned to these priorities.	October 2014	M Farmer	
		RO = Max Wide Internal Audit complete a programme of work to provide assurance around control and compliance. Where there is continued non-compliance, matters are escalated to Senior Management and the Audit Committee. RO = A Mullis/ M Hency-McCarthy	On schedule			 Strengthen Financial governance: Rationalise the number of budget holders to improve accountability Rationalise the number of cost centres. Review of financial regulations and schemes of delegation. Policy, Strategy and Communications review to be completed 	July 2014 July 2014 July 2014 October 2014	J Ditte/Rob Woolatt M Farmer / Max Wide	

	Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
١.	Infrastructure									
	Risk description:	Barra	4.1 Transport Infrastructure							
	The Council fails to generate the investment necessary to maximise its influence upon the delivery and maintenance of a sustainable infrastructure which will support the City to grow and prosper.	Mac Ruairí	 i) Joint Local Transport plan in place providing a robust policy basis. RO: Peter Mann ii) Legal agreements with partner authorities are in place for MetroBus programme. 	On Schedule On Schedule	Likely / Catastrophic <i>(20)</i> Collectively if all major	Probable / Critical (12)				Quarterly except whe indicated
	Cause:		RO: Peter Mann		projects / strategies fail,					
	Lack of adequate strategic planning and resources. Lack of resilience to factors beyond Council's influence e.g. rapidly growing		 iii) Capital programme under continuous review to ensure sufficient funding is allocated to deliver programme. RO: Barra Mac Ruairí 	Behind Schedule	the impact would be catastrophic for the council					
	population, legal challenges, Climate change. Lack of political/community buy-in. Lack of joined up planning/decision making/effective project management.		 iv) Strong track record of securing significant grant funding from Department for Transport (DfT) for transport programmes, e.g. Local Sustainable Transport Fund (LSTF), Cycle Ambition Fund (CAF), and Better Bus Area Fund (BBAF). RO: Peter Mann 	On Schedule						
	Consequence: The City is unable to grow and prosper. Impact on community. Reputational damage. Loss of confidence in the Council and the city. Future investors are not attracted to Bristol. Operational impacts e.g.		 v) Strategic Economic Plan (SEP) contains comprehensive programme of interventions to ensure sustainable infrastructure is delivered – however there are uncertainties around government funding. RO: Barra Mac Ruairí 	Behind Schedule						
	transport problems. Long term uncertain revenue returns on finance borrowing for capital schemes. Horizon: Medium to long term		 4.2 Housing i) Assess and deliver to objectively assessed housing need via effective Local Plan policies. Production of the West of England Joint Planning Strategy, taking on board the outcomes of the Strategic Housing Market Assessment (SHMA) 	On Schedule			Interim SHMA findings produced. Local Plan Strategic Policies review and revisions: consultation document produced October 2015	January 2015	Zoe Willcox	Six Monthl
			 RO: Zoe Willcox ii) Review of Affordable Housing Delivery Framework (AHDF) Action Plan to take account of the Homes Commission recommendations. RO: Alistair Reid 	On Schedule			Affordable Housing Programme Board and Bristol Retirement Living Board receive monthly exception reports from Tim Southall and Tim Wye respectively to ensure that programmes are effectively	September 2014	Alistair Reid	

Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
						implemented and annual delivery targets met.			
		4.3 Cultural / Education							
		 Delivering a number of strategic infrastructure projects as set out in the Strategic Economic Plan (SEP). Uncertainties around Government 	Behind Schedule				September 2014	Barra Mac Ruairí	
		Funding. RO: Barra Mac Ruairí							
		 Develop a Project Management Office within Major Projects to improve project delivery. 	On Schedule			Develop Project Management Office	September 2014	Alistair Reid	
		RO: Alistair Reid iii) Resource planning for Economy Division	On			Resource Allocation Exercise	September	Alistair Reid	
		to assist project delivery. RO: Alistair Reid	Schedule				2014		
		 iv) Developing a cultural infrastructure that promotes Bristol as a major European cultural destination will ensure inward investment. 	Behind Schedule			Decision on future direction of Colston Hall	September 2014	Barra Mac Ruairí	
		Strong track record of securing funding for cultural infrastructure from Heritage Lottery Fund (HLF) and Association for							
		Cultural Enterprises. (ACE). This has led to planned development of the city's key cultural venues including funded projects at the Arena and Bristol Old Vic.							
		Proposed projects include amongst others Colston Hall refurbishment, Bristol Museum and Art Gallery refurbishment.							
		Capital programme under continuous review.							
		RO: Alistair Reidv) School Organisation Strategy to ensure	On			Plan to address funding gap for	September	Alistair Reid	
		meeting of statutory duty for pupil places. RO: Alistair Reid	Schedule			educational infrastructure requirement to be developed and implemented.	2014		
		 vi) Strategic forward allocation of sufficient budget to deliver school places across city. 	<mark>Behind</mark> Schedule				September 2014	Alistair Reid	
		RO: Alistair Reid							

Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
		4.4 Energy Risk associated with damage to the National oil pipeline from the construction of the wind turbines, such as the wind turbine head coming off and splitting the pipeline.	On schedule			Will realign and/or protect the oil pipeline from damage associated with either the wind turbine or something from the wind turbine falling and splitting the oil pipeline.	September 2014	Bill Edrich	
		 Risk of Occurrence – Extremely Low Reputational Damage – High Financial Damage – Catastrophic RO: Bill Edrich 				In addition a decision will be undertaken regarding obtaining insurance for clean-up cost. Paper being brought to CCPB 27/06/14			
		 4.5 Environment i) Reputational risk associated with European Green Capital 2015, specifically related to supply chain to everyday products from an environmental / ethical perspective. Risk of Occurrence – High Reputational damage – High Financial damage – Low RO: Bill Edrich 	On Schedule			 Environmental performance team to undertake audit of our supply chain concentrating on the services with the highest risk. Typically these are: Products sourced from overseas developing countries Products that have lots of supply chains / sub-contractors Services that we procure from third parties rather than direct deliver. 	September 2014	Bill Edrich	
		 ii) Risk associated with on-going crisis in the Ukraine and purchase of gas from Gazprom and possible sanctions and the associated termination clauses. Risk of Occurrence – Low Reputational Damage – Low Financial Damage – Medium RO: Bill Edrich 	On Schedule			Watching brief on the on-going crisis in Ukraine and Russian involvement. Cannot mitigate against the risk at the moment, however the next contract will re-look at the termination clauses associated with sanctions, war and conflicts.	September 2014	Bill Edrich	
		 4.6 Flooding i) Joint working with South Gloucestershire. and other key agencies and stakeholders to identify preferred option for managing flood risk in the Avonmouth / Severnside Enterprise Area ROs: Zoe Willcox / Peter Mann 	<mark>Behind</mark> Schedule			Identify and secure necessary funding arrangements to progress stage 2 study work – development of detailed designs	September 2014	Zoe Willcox / Peter Mann	Annual

Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Reviev Perioc
		 ii) Investment in maintenance of existing flood defence infrastructure in the city centre. Feasibility study for improved City Centre defences completed ROs: Zoe Willcox / Peter Mann 	On Schedule			Secure funding to develop business case for strategic scale flood defences (Cabinet decision due 1st July 2014)	Immediate	Zoe Willcox / Peter Mann	Annual
		 iii) Surface water management plan in place that provides information on infrastructure at risk of surface water flooding RO: Peter Mann 	On Schedule			Continue to utilise existing data in conjunction with Met Office and Environment Agency forecast information	September 2014	Peter Mann	
		 iv) Flood Plan and Recovery Plan in place that details the Council's response to flooding RO: Simon Creed 	On Schedule			Recover Plan final consultation and adoption to be completed	September 2014	Simon Creed	Annual
		4.7 Employment							
		i) Under the West of England City Deal with government in 2012, the Council has worked with the other Local Authorities to enable the retention and pooling of income from business rates growth to create a £500m Economic Development Fund (EDF). This will finance new physical and economic infrastructure which will catalyse the creation and safeguarding of sustainable employment (circa 30,000 jobs) in Bristol Temple Quarter Enterprise Zone (BTQEZ), and the Avonmouth / Severnside and Filton Enterprise Areas over the next 25 years.	On Schedule			Complete negotiations with Local Authorities on the business rates pooling mechanism and the allocation to EDF projects, and secure specific Council priorities such as the Arena Island & BTQEZ and flood defences.	September 2014	Barra Mac Ruairí / Alistair Reid	
		RO: Alistair Reid							
		Other funds have been secured from EU and UK government for improving ICT infrastructure, adopting and/or scaling up renewable energy systems and other 'Smart / Future City' technologies for a more sustainable urban infrastructure.							

Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
		 ii) Risk associated with not achieving the required ELENA leverage against grant spend and then the requirement to repay part of the grant. Risk of Occurrence – Low +ve Reputational damage – Low Financial Damage – Low RO: Bill Edrich 	Behind schedule			Monthly monitoring of the leverage spend against the actual expenditure. Control of spend especially around consultancy budget	September 2014	Bill Edrich	
		 iii) Secured a commitment from Government for £11.7m to improve access to super-fast broadband for businesses. RO: Stephen Hilton 	On Schedule			Complete quality assurance process with the Department of Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS).	September 2014	Stephen Hilton	
		 iv) The Council has been active in shaping the economic strategy and plans of the West of England LEP as set out in the Strategic Economic Plan (SEP) and European Strategic Investment Framework (ESIF) for 2014-20 (prospective investment of £479 m). It has prepared a draft Employment and Enterprise Strategy for Bristol. ROs: Alistair Reid / Michele Farmer 	<mark>Behind</mark> Schedule			Influence final stages of approval of SEP and ESIF via Local Enterprise Partnership (LEP) with EU and UK Government, identify match funding for projects, and work with project owners and partners on delivery plans.	September 2014	Alistair Reid / Michelle Farmer	
		 v) The Invest in Bristol and Bath (IBB) service, which promotes Bristol, its Enterprise Zones / Enterprise Areas and 5 key economic sectors to UK and overseas investors was established in 2012 with City Deal funding for 3 years to March 2015. RO: Alistair Reid 	<mark>Behind</mark> Schedule			Lead discussion within Local Enterprise Partnership (LEP) on future strategy and funding of IBB and/or redesign of investor promotion services to secure Bristol's objectives.	September 2014	Alistair Reid	
Desilianas									
Resilience Risk description: Failure of the Council and the community at large to anticipate, sufficiently mitigate, respond to or	Alison Comley	The Public Health Outcomes Framework has been determined which sets out how the Council, working with communities and other partners, intends to tackle the differences in the health and well being of	On schedule	Probable/ Critical (12)	Possible/ Critical (9)	Integration of existing strategies (ref infrastructure risk) to ensure our approaches provide a fully integrated and cohesive approach to people and community issues.	October 2014	M Farmer/ S Bhatti	6 monthly review by SLT. Focus a
recover quickly enough from a significant and unexpectedly disruptive event. This risk is focused on how the Council and communities can adapt to		different communities across the City. RO = S Bhatti The Health Protection Committee meets quarterly to monitor relevant public health	On			Developing cross-council understanding of how disparate work plans can be aligned to create an effective approach to alleviating poverty in the city.	June 2015	D Robinson	'spotlight' session or this risk at ELT in Septembe 2014.
significant changes in society over time rather than focussing on the Council's physical		outcomes and review preparedness for and responses to public health hazards. The Committee reports to the Health and Wellbeing Board.	schedule			Strengthen the understanding of roles and responsibilities for the Public Health Function.	March 2015	S Bhatti	Ensure EL spotlight session

	Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
	infrastructure that is in place to contribute when such an event occurs – this is considered in risk 4 – Infrastructure.		RO = S BhattiA Neighbourhoods network is in place to build capacity in identified neighbourhoods. The is a need to build staff capacity and	On schedule and in			Review the capacity requirements of the public health function to ensure it is adequately resourced.	March 2015	S Bhatti	includes public health issues.
	Cause: Natural disasters,e.g flooding caused by climate		develop innovative strategies which are joined up. RO = D Robinson, Service Director,	progress			Ensure emergency planning incorporates a robust health protection response.	March 2015	S Bhatti	
	change. Health hazards. Economic adjusters, e.g the changing shape of local		Neighbourhoods and Communities The Bristol Food Policy Council is in	A			Development of a city open data platform to enable an intelligence-led	April 2015	S Hilton	
	employment, welfare reform, poverty levels. A dependency culture resulting from strategies		place to ensure Bristol residents and visitors have access to healthy food that is affordable and fairly available to all and where workers involved in the food system	Amber – funding pressures have			approach and more targeted interventions Recruitment of a strategic resilience	April 2015		
	which fail to empower individuals/ communities to develop and support themselves and each other. A lack integration and		are fairly treated, and with production, distribution, retail and supply systems that are resilient to the impacts of projected climate change and fossil fuel depletion.	resulted in no BCC lead.			officer and development of a cross- agency city resilience plan. The plan should be in place by April 2015.		S Hilton	
	cohesion in our people/community focussed recovery strategies.		RO = S Hilton Bristol supports and funds organisations such as 'Outset' and 'On-site' to provide self				Develop methods to enhance the quality of 'real' community intelligence we have.	April 2015	D Robinson	
	Consequences: Civil unrest. Social breakdown in Community cohesion. Individuals and communities may not reach		employment/employment opportunities for individuals from less privileged communities. RO = Paul Jacobs							
	their full potential and the inequalities gap may increase in terms of skills, health, wealth etc. Financial implications, e.g investment negated. Reputation impacted.		Joint Local Transport plan is in place providing sound policy basis which seeks to ensure that the transport system for the sub-region now and in the future is designed in such a way that it enhances health, wellbeing and prosperity for all residents, and contributes to reducing health inequalities	On schedule						
	Horizon: Long term risk horizon – 5 to 10 years.		RO – Peter Mann							
6	Finance									
	Risk description: Failure to deliver the Medium Term Financial Plan but particularly to	Nicola Yates	Three year financial plan has been developed consulted on and approved. The three year financial plan is aligned to the Mayor's vision/objectives.	l, Complete	Possible/ Critical	Possible/ Significant	Re-examine/ refresh budget assumptions and review delivery of savings forecasts	July 2014	SLT/ s151 Officer	Quarterly review and challenge by SLT via the
	deliver the £76m savings included in this plan.		RO = S151 Officer There is strong corporate focus on delivering		(9)	(6)	Budgeting timetable to be determined and agreed with SLT/Cabinet	June 2014	S151 Officer	quarterly budget monitors.
	Failure to achieve required savings. Pension deficit not controlled. Inadequacy of		the savings in the financial plan by both SLT and the Change Programme. The programme is broadly on target to deliver this with £14m savings identified from corporate restructure t	0			Peer to Peer Challenge of Directorate budgets.	August 2014	N Yates/ SLT	6 monthly review by ELT for
	cash resources.		date with the aim of £22m by the end of the B	G			Increase general fund reserves to	April 2016	s151 Officer	update and

	Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
	Unaffordable capital programme. Demographic pressures. Consequence: Savings not achieved. Budget not met. Financial shortfall. Unplanned reductions in services. Corporate objectives not met. Lack of organisational resilience Horizon: Short/Medium Term		 0 – 9 review) RO = Max Wide Quarterly budget monitors and monthly flash reports are provided to SLT, scrutiny and cabinet. These reports provide details of the revenue and capital budgets, treasury management activity, the reserves position an bad debt position. RO = s151 Officer Changes to the budget or financial plan are centrally controlled and subject to Finance Director approval. RO = s151 Officer Capital Programme Board routinely reassesses and challenges the capital commitment and project slippage. RO = Barra Mac Ruairi A financial calendar sets out a detailed work programme of timetabled financial and corporate planning activity to ensure a cohesive and integrated approach to the setting and delivery of financial plans. Calendar reviewed by Resources Scrutiny Commission in April 2014. RO = S151 Officer 	d On going and on schedule. On schedule On going and on schedule On going and on schedule			£15m by 2016/17 to improve financial resilience.			focus session. Reserves position – annual review by SLT.
7.	Educational Attainment									
7.	Educational AttainmentRisk description:Failure to focus and prioritise resources to effect the changes necessary to ensure the equality of educational opportunities across all ages and all communities.Cause:Strong private education sector in adjacent environment. Failure to combat centralised political dogma.Consequences: Inequalities are not addressed. Schools do not improve fast enough in both GCSE and A levels. Impairment of life chances for Bristol citizens, ie	John Readman	Revised structure – realigning capacity to enhance delivery of core functions RO = Paul Jacobs Trading with Schools is strengthening links with schools and emphasis is on challenge and improvement RO = Paul Jacobs Implementation of the revised Inclusion Strategy will ensure robust focus on equality of access. RO = Paul Jacobs The Children and Families Board focus on improving outcomes, with strategic oversight of priority areas and taking joint action accordingly. RO = Paul Jacobs	Complete On schedule On schedule	Possible/ Critical (9)	Unlikely/ Critical (6)	Development of Learning City Board, strengthening school to school partnerships, with focus on outcomes. Education & Skills Commission launch and implementation of recommendations and 14-19 Review action plan Delivery of 'Review of LA' Scrutiny Commission recommendations – developing role of scrutiny and strengthening governance arrangements [30/09/14 30/09/14 30/09/14	Paul Jacobs Paul Jacobs Paul Jacobs	ELT to review quarterly as part of quarterly risk register review.

	Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
	reduced earnings capacity/lifelong dependency on benefits. Divided City. Reputation tarnished.									
	Horizon: Medium term									
8.	Commissioning			·						•
	Risk description: The Council fails to commission strategically, and services do not meet the needs of the users/communities. Cause: Inadequate joint commissioning	John Readman	All commissioning activity operates around the whole ' <i>commissioning cycle</i> ' ensuring a strong understanding of demand and user need, comprehensive market analysis and development, and rigorous management of contractual relationships with internal and external providers. RO = Russell Ward	On schedule	Possible/ Critical (9)	Unlikely/ Critical (6)	Consideration will be given to restructuring to bring together expert commissioners from all areas of business. There may be potential for a single team to drive quality and consistency, and facilitate the seeking of opportunities for joint and combined outcomes in all commissioning, re-commissioning	31/03/15	Netta Meadows	ELT to review quarterly as part of quarterly risk register review.
	arrangements. Mechanisms are not in place to shape the market, and to fully consult/engage and understand needs of service users and communities. Commissioning in silos. Require to rethink the way services can be provided.		All contracts are regularly reviewed for both performance and value, and commissioners follows up complaints and where appropriate safeguarding issues promptly and with robust actions. The new structure in People includes dedicated quality assurance and business relationship posts to support these functions. RO = Russell Ward	On schedule			and decommissioning activity. Work to clarify direction corporately, moving towards strengthened commissioner/ provider partnerships as a corporate body.	31/03/15	Netta Meadows	
	Consequences: Poor quality and inefficient services. Unable to re- design services. Damage to reputation. Horizon: Medium term		The City Council has recently reorganised, with renewed focus on commissioning in the largest directorate (People). There is also a key strategic programme (Category Management) which is part of the Council wide transformation programme and through this there is improved consistency and practice. RO = Nick Hooper	On schedule						
			Strengthened governance in the People Directorate for commissioning in partnership continues to be developed via the Children & Families Board which brings together all major commissioning partners with a focus on preventive and early help services. RO = Netta Meadows	On schedule						
9.	Partnerships	1		1						
	Risk description: a) Failure to put in place effective partnership working to achieve cross-boundary ambitions and	Nicola Yates	There is commitment from the leaders of the West of England Partnership to strengthen joint working arrangements for cross boundary working including establishment of a West of England Joint Leaders Board.	On schedule	Likely/ Significant (10)	Probable/ Significant (8)	Further develop an effective accountability framework for wider partnership working to ensure it is clear what each partner is expected to contribute.	31/03/2015	M Farmer	ELT to review 6 monthly. Possible focus session
	b) Failure to optimise joint		The Constitution of each partner is being				Identify strategic and other partners			at ELT on

Risk Description, Causes, Consequences and Horizon	Risk Owner	Current Risk Management Arrangements (Current Mitigation) Responsible officer (RO):	Status of Current Mitigation	Current Likelihood / Impact	Target Likelihood / Impact	Further Actions Required	Timeframe for Action	Responsible Officer for Action	Risk Review Period
working/ partnership working arrangements in pursuit of maximising achievement of the Council's objectives. Cause:		changed to reflect the roles and responsibilities of the Joint Leaders Board. Proposed changes being considered by Full Council in June 2014.				and implement accountability framework. Gain understanding of differing priorities of each partner. Develop a stronger evidence base	31/03/2015	M Farmer	whether we should be increasing partnership working.
Mismatch between culture, ambitions and priorities of different partners. Lack of		Effective governance arrangements are being developed to ensure the West of England partnership objectives progress as planned.				which demonstrates the benefits of partnership working Members and senior management to	31/03/2015	M Farmer	
full awareness as to potential partnership opportunities. No effective vehicle by which to evolve the partnerships.		Informal briefing and information sharing sessions with the leaders of each partner are aimed at identifying and engaging shared ambitions across the region.				meet in informal settings to debate opportunities for partnership working and provide leadership which promotes a culture change towards delivering services jointly wherever possible and appropriate.	On-going	Nicola Yates	
Consequences Lost opportunities –		RO = Nicola Yates							
strategic and financial. Failure to deliver on budget, on time. Failure to agree sub-regional aims.		A Local Enterprise Partnership (LEP) Board has been established and is now appropriately resourced to support the work of this Board.	Complete						
Horizon: Medium Term		RO = Nicola Yates							

.